

GAS-POWERED ROBOTIC GROUND VEHICLE

Ben Bretton
Sam Tatum
Gabe Odachowski

TRIPLE HELIX



OVERVIEW



MOTIVATIONS

1st Order

- Build something cooler than an FRC robot

Higher orders

- Excite, engage, and wow
- Explore advanced FRC control techniques
- New Student Training
- Keep momentum throughout summer
- Demonstrate skills and promote team



OBJECTIVE

Produce a gas-powered robotic ground vehicle before the 2016 FRC Summit



DESIGN CONSTRAINTS

Fixed components

- Donor provided frame, engine, rear axle

Limited resources

- Budget
- Time (summer months)

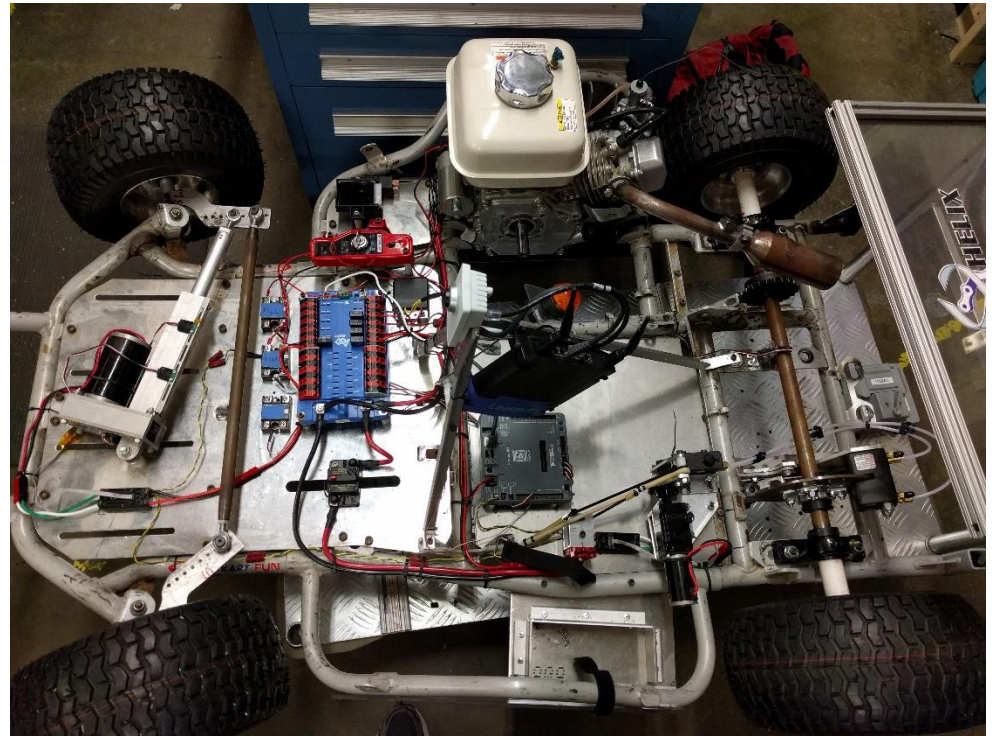
Self-imposed challenges

- Maximize use of FRC control components
- Convert engine to fuel injected (was carbureted)

No weight or size constraints

VEHICLE SUBSYSTEMS

Brake
Steering
Engine Control
Communications



BRAKE SUBSYSTEM

Electric actuator

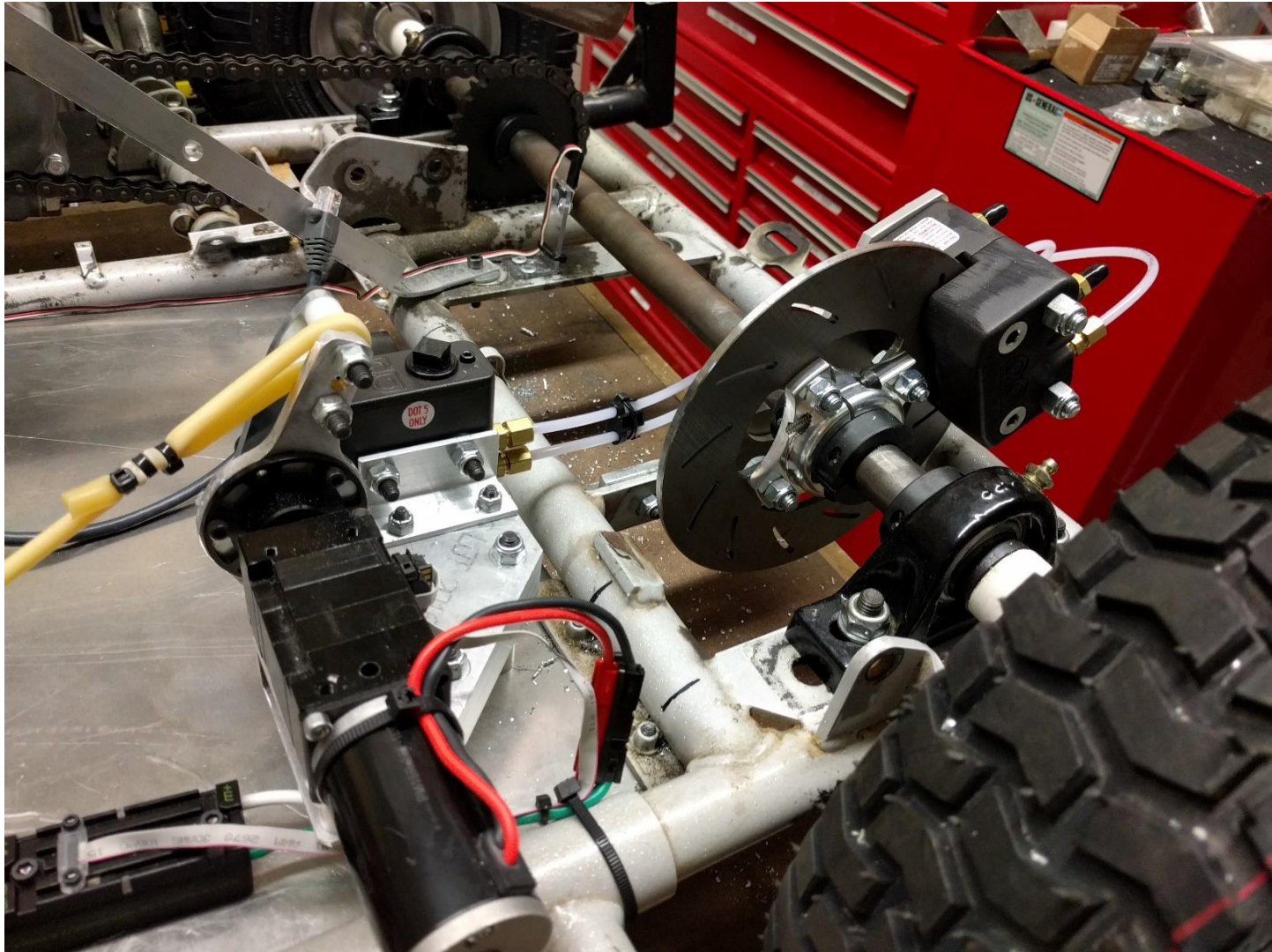
- BAG motor
- 100:1 VersaPlanetary gearbox
- VEXpro integrated gearbox encoder
- Talon SRX

Which drives a hydraulic actuator

- Hydraulic brake master cylinder
- Calipers clamp around brake disk



BRAKE SUBSYSTEM



STEERING SUBSYSTEM

Ackerman steering

Linear actuator

- CIM Motor
- Dart Linear Actuator

On-board closed loop control

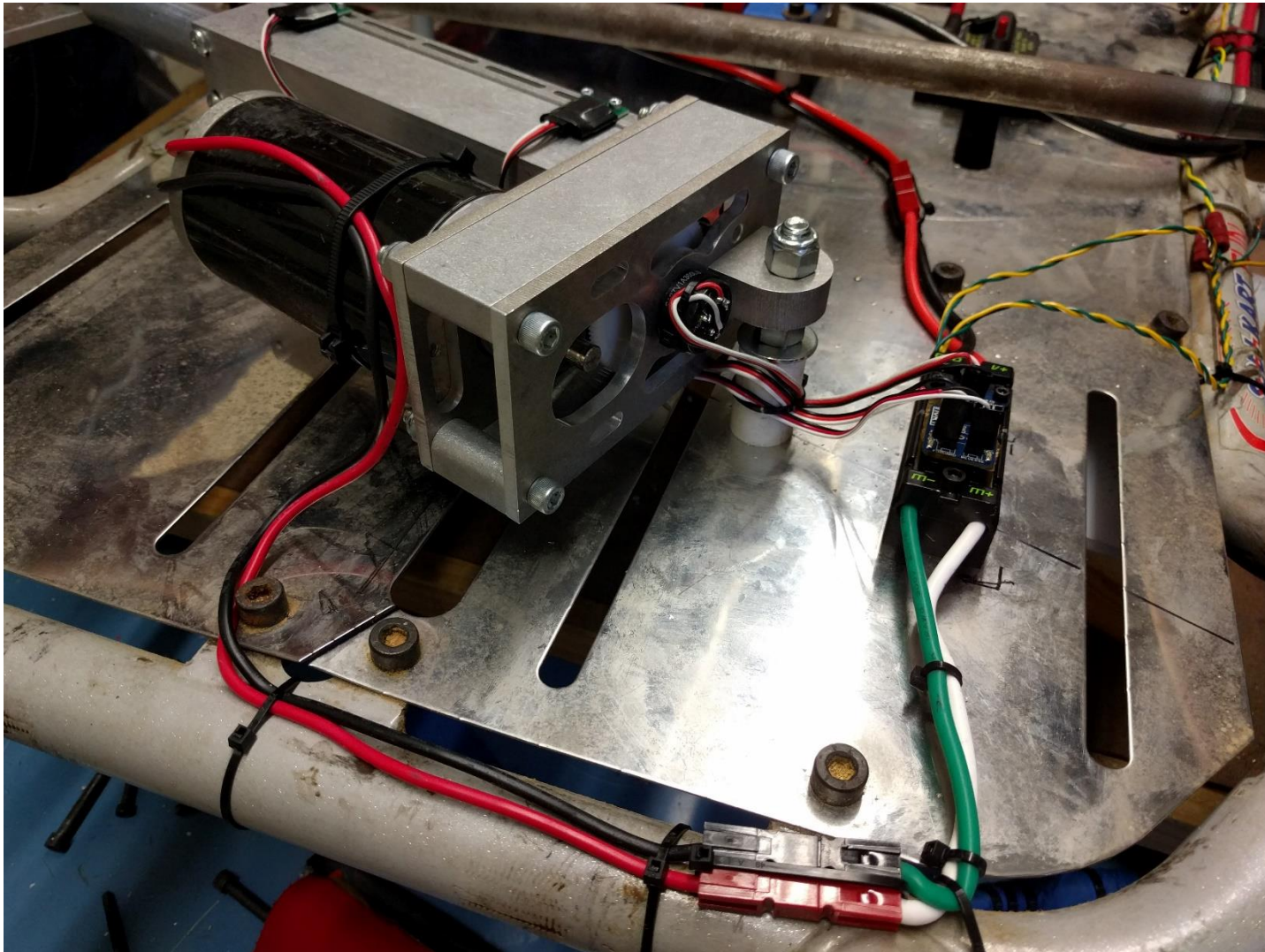
- Talon SRX with a analog breakout board
- 2x magnetic Hall effect limits
- 10-turn potentiometer

Terminate CAN system

- 120 Ohm resistor attached to Talon



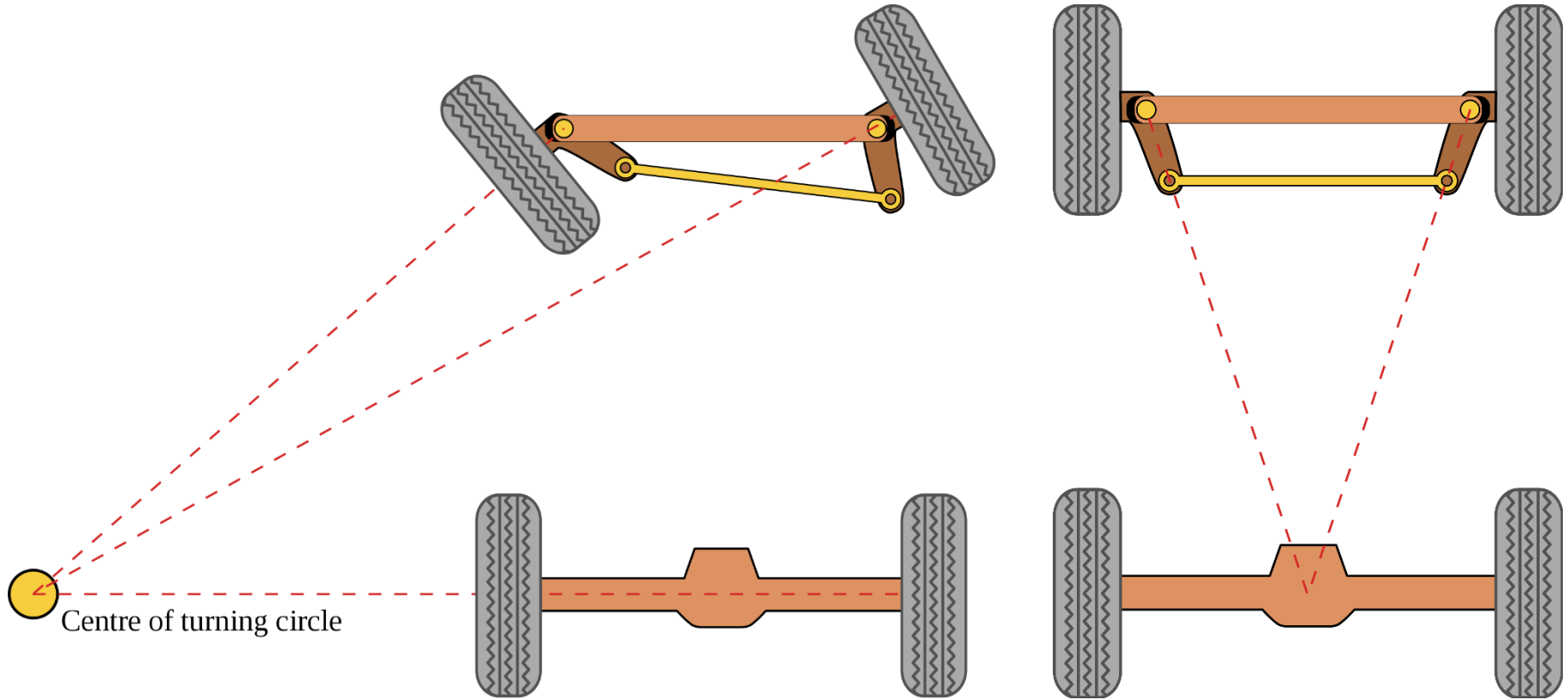
STEERING SUBSYSTEM



STEERING SUBSYSTEM



STEERING CONCEPT



ENGINE CONTROL

Start switch state diagram

| | | Conductor | | |
|-------|-------|-----------|-----|----|
| | | Batt | Ign | St |
| State | Off | | | |
| | On | ■ | ■ | |
| | Start | ■ | ■ | ■ |

Logic

- Engine controllable (on AND off)
- By BOTH roboRio and manually and using the key switch

Implementation

- Solid state relays (Run Permissive, Start, Performance)
- Run Permissive (or 'KILL') is normally open
- Run Permissive must be closed to allow for remote start or the Engine Control Unit (ECU) to run
- Run Permissive is open when robot is disabled, preventing the motor from starting and preventing the ECU from running

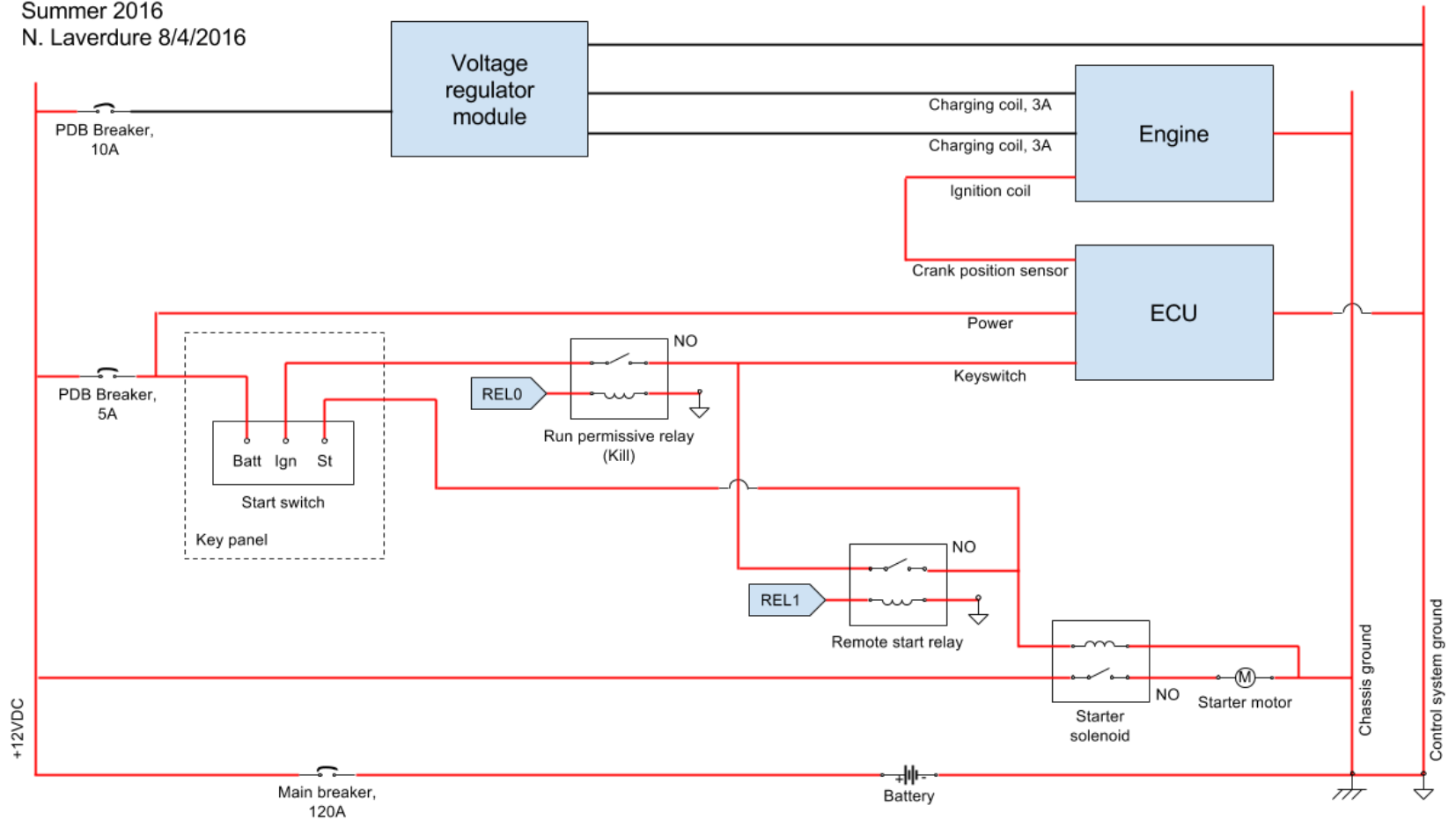
ENGINE CONTROL

Triple Helix

Ground vehicle engine control logic

Summer 2016

N. Laverdure 8/4/2016



ENGINE HARDWARE

Honda GX160 5.5hp

- Aftermarket Mikuni carburetor
- Electric start
- Charging coils

Reduction case

- Centrifugal clutch
- 2:1 gear reduction



ISSUES ENCOUNTERED

Engine cannot start

- Troubleshooting is ongoing
- Ignition timing problem?
- Fuel/air mixture/delivery problem?

Changes made during troubleshooting

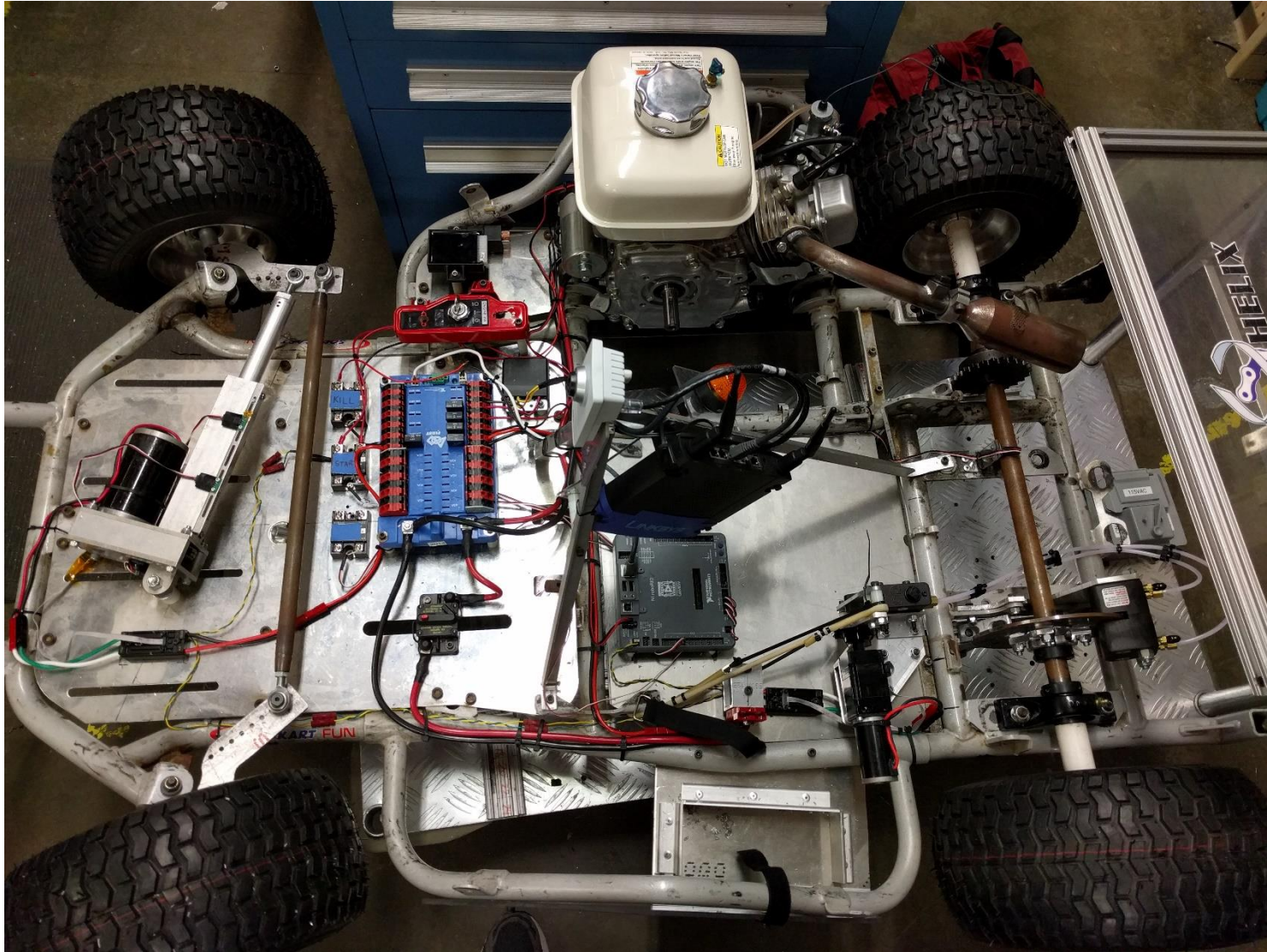
- Reverted engine back to carbureted
- Adapted throttle system to carburetor
- Bypassed relays



NEW CARBURETOR



CURRENT STATE



COST SUMMARY

| Subsystem | Subtotal |
|------------------------|-------------------|
| Power transmission | 451.13 |
| Frame | 1,000.00 |
| Engine | 683.59 |
| Engine controls | 794.65 |
| Other vehicle controls | 1,276.10 |
| Steering | 409.77 |
| Brakes | 338.86 |
| Free Labor | 0.00 |
| Total | \$4,954.10 |



RESULTS

Build something cooler than an FRC robot

Excite, engage, and wow

Explore advanced FRC control techniques

New student training

Keep momentum throughout summer

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NEXT STEPS

Carburetor troubleshooting and tuning
Test and improve brake system design
Communication system testing
Possible change back to ECU



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